# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

ransmittal of Certificate of Correction

**Docket KOL-10-5563** 

In re Patent of: Easterday et al

Patent No.

US 6,746,546 B2

Issued:

June 8, 2004

For:

LOW TEMPERATURE NITRIDING SALT AND METHOD OF USE

Commissioner for Patents P. O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Certificate DEC 1 5 2004

of Correction

Attention: Decision and Certificate of Correction Branch of the Patent Issue Division

# REQUEST FOR CERTIFCATE OF CORRECTION OF PATENT FOR PATENT OFFICE MISTAKE

Sir:

Previously on July 20, 2004 a Certificate of Correction was filed setting forth the errors for which correction is requested. However, when the Certificate of Correction was issued on November 23, 2004, due to a Patent Office error, the correction was not made. A copy of the Certificate of Correction is attached. Therefore a second request for correction is submitted herewith.

It is requested that a Certificate of Correction be issued with respect to the foregoing patent. In this connection, Form PTO-1050 is attached hereto, in duplicate, and sets forth the errors for which correction is requested.

Since the errors are on the part of the Patent Office, it is believed that there is no charge for this Certificate of Correction. However, Deposit Account No. 500645 is to be charged in the event additional fees are required. The errors relate to the insertion of the numeral "5" in the body of a sentence in the claims, which numeral was actually a line number appearing in the original specification.

Please send the Certificate of Correction to the undersigned.

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING UNDER 37 CFR 1.8** I hereby certify that I am depositing the enclosed or attached correspondence with the United States Postal Service as First Class mail in an envelope addressed to Commissioner for Patents, P. O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

on December 8.8001 Alicia Y. Sterba

Name of person mailing paper

Signature

Respectfully submitted,

Date: / 2

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DEC 2 9 2004

KOL-10-5563

# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE **CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION**

PATENT NO.

: 6,746,546 B2

DATED

: June 8, 2004

INVENTOR(S) : Easterday et al.

Page 1 of 7

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

Please replace the specification with the new attached specification including Figure 1.

Please replace Formal Drawings 1-5 with the attached drawings.



Signed and Sealed this

Twenty-third Day of November, 2004

JON W. DUDAS Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office (Also Form PTO-1050)

# CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION

PATENT NO

US 6,746,546 B2

**DATED** 

June 8, 2004

INVENTOR(S)

James R. Easterday and John F. Pilznienski

It is certified that errors appear in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

In the claims:

Column 7, line 13, after "the", first occurrence, delete the numeral "5".

# **MAILING ADDRESS OF SENDER:**

William N. Hogg Driggs, Lucas, Brubaker & Hogg Co., L.P.A 8522 East Avenue Mentor, Ohio 44060 (440) 205 3600 Fax: 440 205 3601

Docket No. KOL-10-5563

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PATENT NO. : 6,746,546 B2 DATED

: June 8, 2004

Page 1 of 7

INVENTOR(S) : Easterday et al.

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Twenty-third Day of November, 2004

JON W. DUDAS Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

# (12) United States Patent

Easterday et al.

(10) Patent No.: (45) Date of Patent:

US 6,746,546 B2 Jun. 8, 2004

..... C23C/9/14

### (54) LOW TEMPERATURE NITRIDING SALT AND METHOD OF USE

(75) Inventors: James R. Easterday, Bloomfield Hills, MI (US); John F. Pilznienski, Dearborn Heights, MI (US)

(73) Assignee: Kolene Corporation, Detroit, MI (US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(h) by 135 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 10/002,282

(22) Filed: Nov. 2, 2001

Prior Publication Data

US 2003/0084963 A1 May 8, 2003 (51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup> ...... C23C 8/26 (52) U.S. Cl. ...... 148/228; 148/229; 148/240; 148/242; 148/274 (58) Field of Search ...... ...... 148/228, 229, 148/240, 242, 274; 252/390

### (56)References Cited

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" cited by examiner

Primary Examiner-Andrew I.. Oltmans (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm-William N. Hogg

ABSTRACT

A composition for nitrocarburizing stainless steel parts and a method for producing a nitride or hard case on such parts using the composition, are provided. The composition includes alkali metal cyanate and alkali metal carbonate, wherein the cyanate ion is present in a weight percentage of greater than 45% and less than 55.2%. The composition is fused and maintained between about 750° F. and about 950° F. depending upon the type of stainless steel to be treated. The workpiece is immersed in the fused bath and left in until a satisfactory compound layer or case is formed. With austenitic stainless steel, the piece is immersed from about four hours to about six hours at temperatures between about 750° F. and about 950° F., preferably between 750° F. and 850° F. to maintain corrosion resistance.

With 400 series stainless steel, increased corrosion resistance is achieved by immersion for between four and six hours at 950° F.

# 2 Claims, 5 Drawing Sheets

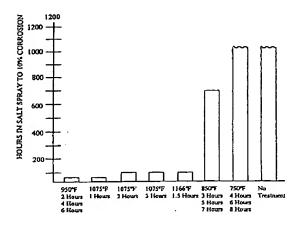


Fig 1

U.S. Patent

Jun. 8, 2004

Sheet 1 of 5

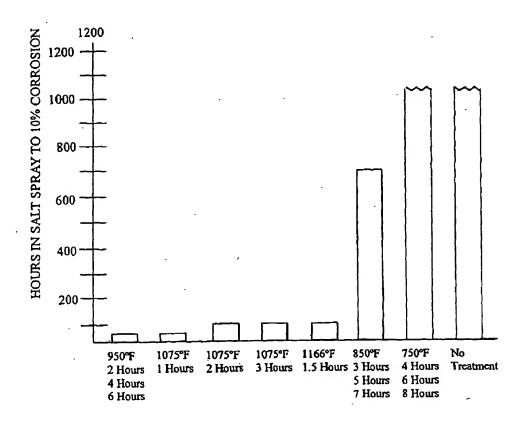
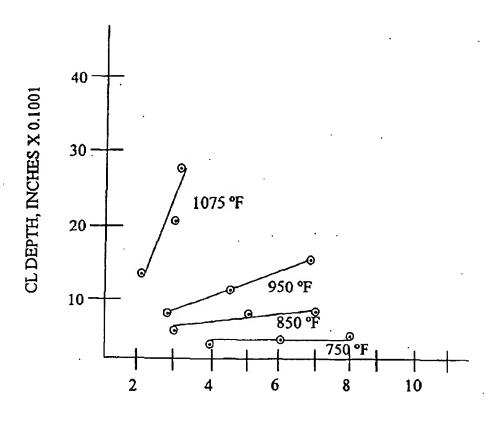


Fig 1

U.S. Patent

Jun. 8, 2004

Sheet 2 of 5



TIME IN BATH, HOURS
304 STAINLESS STEEL

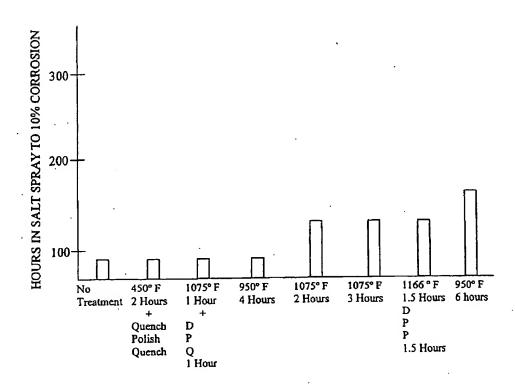
Fig 2

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U.S. Patent

Jun. 8, 2004

Sheet 3 of 5



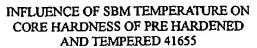
4/6 STAINLESS STEEL

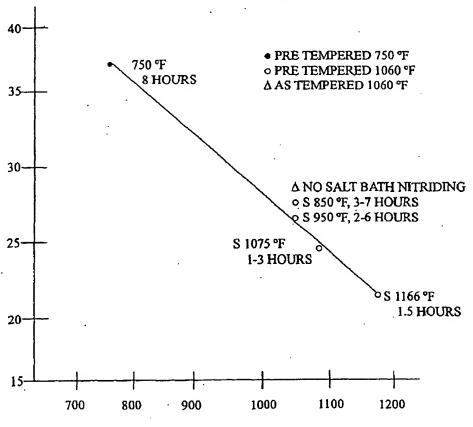
Fig 3

Page 6 of 7 U.S. Patent 6,746,546 B2 Jun. 8, 2004 Sheet 4 of 5 1166 °F 35 30-CL DEPTH, INCHES X 0.0001 1075 °F 25-20-15-950 °F 10 850 °F 5 <sup>©</sup> 750 °F 2 TREATMENT TIME, HOURS **DIFFUSION 416 STAINLESS STEEL** Fig 4

Jun. 8, 2004

Sheet 5 of 5





Temperature ° F

Fig 5

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